

Western Australia

## Local Government (Model Code of Conduct) Regulations 2020

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Local Government Act 1995

## **Local Government (Model Code of Conduct) Regulations 2020**

Made by the Governor in Executive Council.

### **Part 1 — Preliminary**

#### **1. Citation**

These regulations are the *Local Government (Model Code of Conduct) Regulations 2020*.

#### **2. Commencement**

These regulations come into operation as follows —

- (a) Part 1 — on the day on which these regulations are published in the *Gazette*;
- (b) the rest of the regulations — on the day on which the *Local Government Legislation Amendment Act 2019* sections 48 to 51 come into operation.

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**Part 2** Model code of conduct

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**Part 2 — Model code of conduct**

**3. Model code of conduct (Act s. 5.103(1))**

The model code of conduct for council members, committee members and candidates is set out in Schedule 1.

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 Repeal and consequential amendments **Part 3**  
 Repeal **Division 1**  
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### Part 3 — Repeal and consequential amendments

#### Division 1 — Repeal

**4. Local Government (Rules of Conduct) Regulations 2007 repealed**

The *Local Government (Rules of Conduct) Regulations 2007* are repealed.

#### Division 2 — Other regulations amended

**5. Local Government (Administration) Regulations 1996 amended**

- (1) This regulation amends the *Local Government (Administration) Regulations 1996*.
- (2) Delete regulation 29(1)(baa).
- (3) After regulation 34C insert:

### Part 9A — Minor breaches by council members

**34D. Contravention of local law as to conduct (Act s. 5.105(1)(b))**

- (1) In this regulation —  
*local law as to conduct* means a local law relating to the conduct of people at council or committee meetings.
- (2) The contravention of a local law as to conduct is a minor breach for the purposes of section 5.105(1)(b) of the Act.

**Local Government (Model Code of Conduct) Regulations 2020**

**Part 3** Repeal and consequential amendments

**Division 2** Other regulations amended

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**6. Local Government (Audit) Regulations 1996 amended**

- (1) This regulation amends the *Local Government (Audit) Regulations 1996*.
- (2) In regulation 13 in the Table:
  - (a) under the heading “*Local Government Act 1995*” delete “s. 5.103” and insert:
 

s. 5.104
  - (b) delete:

<b>Local Government (Rules of Conduct) Regulations 2007</b>		
r. 11		

**7. Local Government (Constitution) Regulations 1998 amended**

- (1) This regulation amends the *Local Government (Constitution) Regulations 1998*.
- (2) In Schedule 1 Form 7 delete “*Local Government (Rules of Conduct) Regulations 2007*.” and insert:
 

code of conduct adopted by the <sup>3</sup> ..... under section 5.104 of the *Local Government Act 1995*.

**Local Government (Model Code of Conduct) Regulations 2020**Model code of conduct **Schedule 1**Preliminary provisions **Division 1****cl. 1****Schedule 1 — Model code of conduct**

[r. 3]

**Division 1 — Preliminary provisions****1. Citation**

This is the *[insert name of local government] Code of Conduct for Council Members, Committee Members and Candidates*.

**2. Terms used**

- (1) In this code —  
*Act* means the *Local Government Act 1995*;  
*candidate* means a candidate for election as a council member;  
*publish* includes to publish on a social media platform.
- (2) Other terms used in this code that are also used in the Act have the same meaning as they have in the Act, unless the contrary intention appears.

**Division 2 — General principles****3. Overview of Division**

This Division sets out general principles to guide the behaviour of council members, committee members and candidates.

**4. Personal integrity**

- (1) A council member, committee member or candidate should —
- (a) act with reasonable care and diligence; and
  - (b) act with honesty and integrity; and
  - (c) act lawfully; and
  - (d) identify and appropriately manage any conflict of interest, including by the refusal of gifts that may give the appearance of a conflict of interest or an attempt to corruptly influence behaviour; and
  - (e) avoid damage to the reputation of the local government.

**Local Government (Model Code of Conduct) Regulations 2020****Schedule 1** Model code of conduct**Division 2** General principles**cl. 5**

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- (2) A council member or committee member should —
- (a) act in accordance with the trust placed in council members and committee members; and
  - (b) participate in decision-making in an honest, fair, impartial and timely manner; and
  - (c) actively seek out and engage in training and development opportunities to improve the performance of their role; and
  - (d) attend and participate in briefings, workshops and training sessions provided or arranged by the local government in relation to the performance of their role.

**5. Relationships with others**

- (1) A council member, committee member or candidate should —
- (a) treat others with respect, courtesy and fairness; and
  - (b) respect and value diversity in the community.
- (2) A council member or committee member should maintain and contribute to a harmonious, safe and productive work environment.

**6. Accountability**

A council member or committee member should —

- (a) base decisions on relevant and factually correct information; and
- (b) make decisions on merit, in the public interest and in accordance with statutory obligations and principles of good governance and procedural fairness; and
- (c) read all agenda papers given to them in relation to council or committee meetings; and
- (d) be open and accountable to the public and represent all constituents.



**Local Government (Model Code of Conduct) Regulations 2020**Model code of conduct **Schedule 1**Behaviour **Division 3****cl. 7****Division 3 — Behaviour****7. Overview of Division**

This Division sets out —

- (a) requirements relating to the behaviour of council members, committee members and candidates; and
- (b) the mechanism for dealing with alleged breaches of those requirements.

**8. Personal integrity**

- (1) A council member, committee member or candidate —
  - (a) must ensure that their use of social media and other forms of communication complies with this code; and
  - (b) must only publish material that is factually correct.
- (2) A council member or committee member —
  - (a) must not be impaired by alcohol or drugs in the performance of their official duties; and
  - (b) must comply with all policies, procedures and resolutions of the local government.

**9. Relationships with others**

A council member, committee member or candidate —

- (a) must not bully or harass another person in any way; and
- (b) must deal with the media in a positive, informative and appropriate manner and in accordance with any relevant policy of the local government; and
- (c) must not use offensive or derogatory language when referring to another person; and
- (d) must not disparage the character of another council member, committee member or candidate or a local government employee in connection with the performance of their official duties; and
- (e) must not impute dishonest or unethical motives to another council member, committee member or candidate or a local

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**Division 3** Behaviour

**cl. 10**

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government employee in connection with the performance of their official duties; and

- (f) when attending a council or committee meeting —
  - (i) must not act in an abusive or threatening manner towards another person; and
  - (ii) must not make a statement that the member or candidate knows, or could reasonably be expected to know, is false or misleading; and
  - (iii) must not repeatedly disrupt the meeting; and
  - (iv) must comply with any requirements of a local law of the local government relating to the procedures and conduct of council or committee meetings; and
  - (v) must comply with any direction given by the person presiding at the meeting; and
  - (vi) must immediately cease to engage in any conduct that has been ruled out of order by the person presiding at the meeting;

and

- (g) must direct to the CEO any request for a query or complaint to be dealt with, or other work or action to be undertaken, by a local government employee.

**10. Complaints about alleged breach**

- (1) A person may make a complaint, in accordance with subclause (2), alleging a breach of a requirement set out in this Division.
- (2) A complaint must be made —
  - (a) in writing in the form approved by the local government; and
  - (b) to a person authorised under subclause (3); and
  - (c) within 1 month after the occurrence of the alleged breach.
- (3) The local government must, in writing, authorise 1 or more persons to receive complaints made under subclause (1).

**Local Government (Model Code of Conduct) Regulations 2020**Model code of conduct **Schedule 1**Behaviour **Division 3****cl. 11****11. Local government to deal with complaints**

- (1) After considering a complaint, the local government must, unless it dismisses the complaint under subclause (2), make a finding as to whether the alleged breach the subject of the complaint has occurred.
- (2) The local government must dismiss the complaint if it is satisfied that —
  - (a) the behaviour to which the complaint relates occurred at a council or committee meeting; and
  - (b) either —
    - (i) the behaviour was dealt with by the person presiding at the meeting; or
    - (ii) the person responsible for the behaviour has taken remedial action in accordance with a local law of the local government that deals with meeting procedures.
- (3) Before making a finding in relation to the complaint, the local government must give the person to whom the complaint relates a reasonable opportunity to be heard.
- (4) A finding that the alleged breach has occurred must be based on evidence from which it may be concluded that it is more likely that the breach occurred than that it did not occur.
- (5) If the local government makes a finding that the alleged breach has occurred, the local government may —
  - (a) decide to take no further action; or
  - (b) in consultation with the person to whom the complaint relates, develop and implement a plan to address the person's behaviour.
- (6) A plan under subclause (5)(b) may include requirements for the person to participate in training, mediation or counselling or to take any other action the local government considers appropriate.
- (7) The local government must give written notice to the complainant and to the person to whom the complaint relates of —
  - (a) its finding in relation to the complaint under subclause (1) or its decision to dismiss the complaint under subclause (2); and
  - (b) its reasons for the finding or decision.

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**12. Other provisions about complaints**

- (1) A complaint made under clause 10(1) about an alleged breach by a candidate cannot be dealt with by the local government unless the candidate has been elected as a council member.
- (2) The procedure for dealing with complaints made under clause 10(1) may be determined by the local government to the extent that it is not provided for in clause 11.

**Division 4 — Rules of conduct****13. Overview of Division**

- (1) This Division sets out rules of conduct for council members and candidates.
- (2) A reference in this Division to a council member includes a council member when acting as a committee member.

**14. Misuse of local government resources**

- (1) In this clause —  
*electoral purpose* means the purpose of persuading electors to vote in a particular way at an election, referendum or other poll held under the Act, the *Electoral Act 1907* or the *Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918*;  
*resources of a local government* includes —
  - (a) local government property; and
  - (b) services provided, or paid for, by a local government.
- (2) A council member must not, directly or indirectly, use the resources of a local government for an electoral purpose or other purpose unless authorised under the Act, or by the local government or the CEO, to use the resources for that purpose.

**15. Securing personal advantage or disadvantaging others**

- (1) A council member must not make improper use of their office —
  - (a) to gain, directly or indirectly, an advantage for the council member or any other person; or

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- (b) to cause detriment to the local government or any other person.
- (2) Subclause (1) does not apply to conduct that contravenes section 5.93 of the Act or *The Criminal Code* section 83.

**16. Prohibition against involvement in administration**

- (1) A council member must not undertake a task that contributes to the administration of the local government.
- (2) Subclause (1) does not apply to anything that a council member does as part of the deliberations at a council or committee meeting.

**17. Relations with local government employees**

- (1) In this clause —
  - local government employee* means a person —
    - (a) employed by a local government under section 5.36(1) of the Act; or
    - (b) engaged by a local government under a contract for services.
- (2) A council member or candidate must not —
  - (a) direct or attempt to direct a local government employee to do or not to do anything in their capacity as a local government employee; or
  - (b) attempt to influence, by means of a threat or the promise of a reward, the conduct of a local government employee in their capacity as a local government employee; or
  - (c) act in an abusive or threatening manner towards a local government employee.
- (3) Subclause (2)(a) does not apply to anything that a council member does as part of the deliberations at a council or committee meeting.
- (4) If a council member or candidate, in their capacity as a council member or candidate, is attending a council or committee meeting or other organised event at which members of the public are present, the council member or candidate must not orally, in writing or by any other means —

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- (a) make a statement that a local government employee is incompetent or dishonest; or
  - (b) use an offensive or objectionable expression when referring to a local government employee.
- (5) Subclause (4)(a) does not apply to conduct that is unlawful under *The Criminal Code* Chapter XXXV.

**18. Disclosure of information**

- (1) In this clause —

**closed meeting** means a council or committee meeting, or a part of a council or committee meeting, that is closed to members of the public under section 5.23(2) of the Act;

**confidential document** means a document marked by the CEO, or by a person authorised by the CEO, to clearly show that the information in the document is not to be disclosed;

**document** includes a part of a document;

**non-confidential document** means a document that is not a confidential document.

- (2) A council member must not disclose information that the council member —
- (a) derived from a confidential document; or
  - (b) acquired at a closed meeting other than information derived from a non-confidential document.
- (3) Subclause (2) does not prevent a council member from disclosing information —
- (a) at a closed meeting; or
  - (b) to the extent specified by the council and subject to such other conditions as the council determines; or
  - (c) that is already in the public domain; or
  - (d) to an officer of the Department; or
  - (e) to the Minister; or
  - (f) to a legal practitioner for the purpose of obtaining legal advice; or
  - (g) if the disclosure is required or permitted by law.

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**cl. 19**

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**19. Disclosure of interests**

- (1) In this clause —
- interest* means an interest that could, or could reasonably be perceived to, adversely affect the impartiality of the person having the interest and includes an interest arising from kinship, friendship or membership of an association.
- (2) A council member who has an interest in any matter to be discussed at a council or committee meeting attended by the council member must disclose the nature of the interest —
- (a) in a written notice given to the CEO before the meeting; or
  - (b) at the meeting immediately before the matter is discussed.
- (3) Subclause (2) does not apply to an interest referred to in section 5.60 of the Act.
- (4) Subclause (2) does not apply if a council member fails to disclose an interest because the council member did not know —
- (a) that they had an interest in the matter; or
  - (b) that the matter in which they had an interest would be discussed at the meeting and the council member disclosed the interest as soon as possible after the discussion began.
- (5) If, under subclause (2)(a), a council member discloses an interest in a written notice given to the CEO before a meeting, then —
- (a) before the meeting the CEO must cause the notice to be given to the person who is to preside at the meeting; and
  - (b) at the meeting the person presiding must bring the notice and its contents to the attention of the persons present immediately before any matter to which the disclosure relates is discussed.
- (6) Subclause (7) applies in relation to an interest if —
- (a) under subclause (2)(b) or (4)(b) the interest is disclosed at a meeting; or
  - (b) under subclause (5)(b) notice of the interest is brought to the attention of the persons present at a meeting.

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- (7) The nature of the interest must be recorded in the minutes of the meeting.

Clerk of the Executive Council

Consultation Draft